



**ParaFishControl**

# **Development of a universal vaccine against *Philasterides dicentrarchi***

**ParaFishControl Final Conference**

**“Innovative Strategies to Control Parasites in Aquaculture Farms”**

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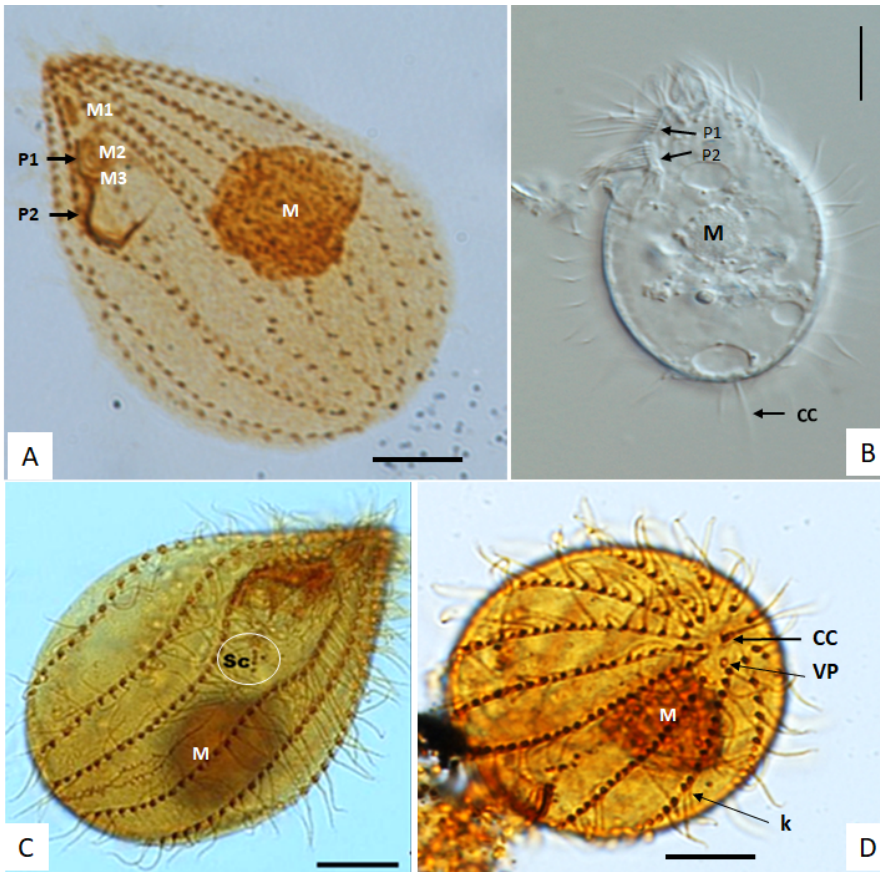
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# What is *Philasterides dicentrarchi*?

- A free-living ciliate that can infect fish



# Susceptible fish species

- Marine fish kept in captivity - mainly farmed flatfish



## Olive flounder farms. South Korea

-23.8 to 36.4 % of all fish mortalities between 2007 and 2014  
(Kang et al., 2015)

## Turbot farms. China

- Mass mortality of cultured juvenile turbot (Du et al., 2019)

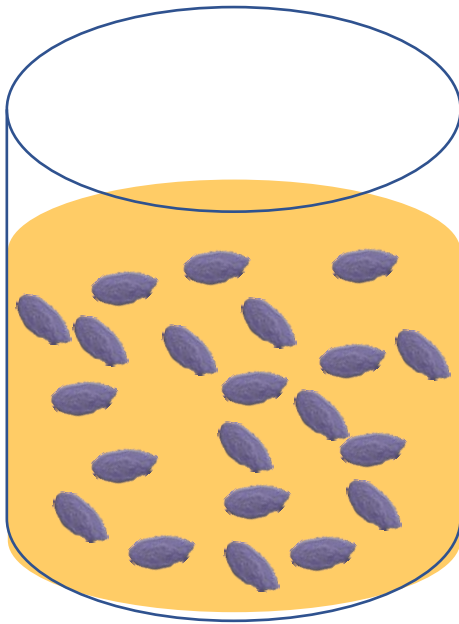
## Fine flounder farms. Peru

- 80-100% mortality affecting fish of different sizes (De Felipe et al., 2017)

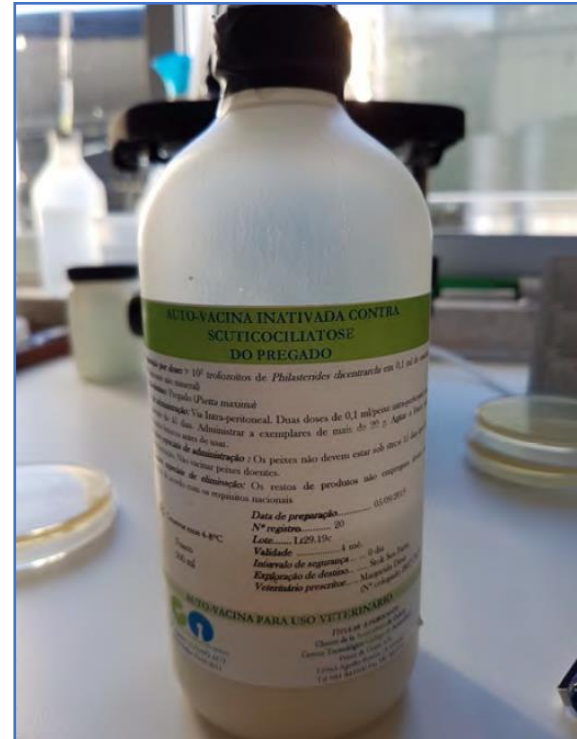


# The current vaccine against *P. dicentrarchi*

- Inactivated ciliates + oil-based adjuvant



Lamas *et al.*, (2008)



# Current vaccine weaknesses

- The vaccine does not protect against heterologous *P. dicentrarchi* serotypes

	Serum agglutination activity								
	1:25			1:50			1:100		
	15 min	30 min	60 min	15 min	30 min	60 min	15 min	30 min	60 min
<b>Isolates</b>									
B1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
C1	0%	0%	9%	0%	6,50%	12%	0%	1,50%	5,50%
D2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
D3	0%	3,50%	11,50%	0%	17,50%	22,50%	0%	1%	4%
I1	27,50%	59,50%	77%	26,50%	58%	85,50%	31,5%	38,50%	46%
P1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
S1	31%	74%	74%	9%	47,50%	82,50%	3%	7,50%	8,50%

# Generation of a **UNIVERSAL** vaccine

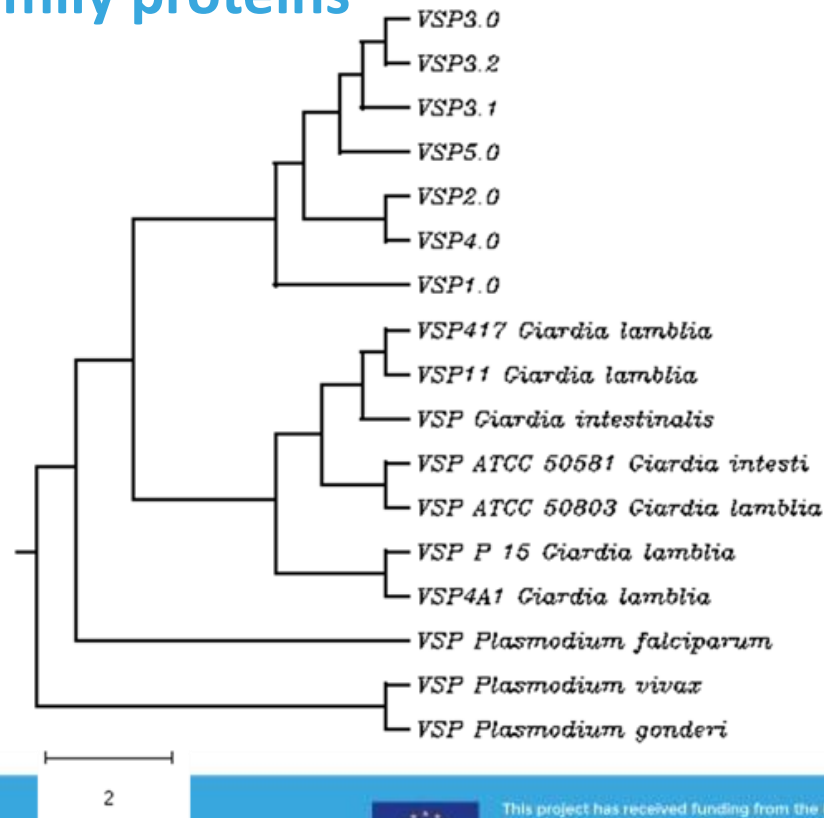
- Mixture of different *P. dicentrarchi* serotypes
- Recombinant proteins from different *P. dicentrarchi* serotypes





## Candidates:

- Variant-specific surface proteins
- Leishmanolysin family proteins





# Single or chimeric proteins as antigens?



## Variant-specific surface proteins

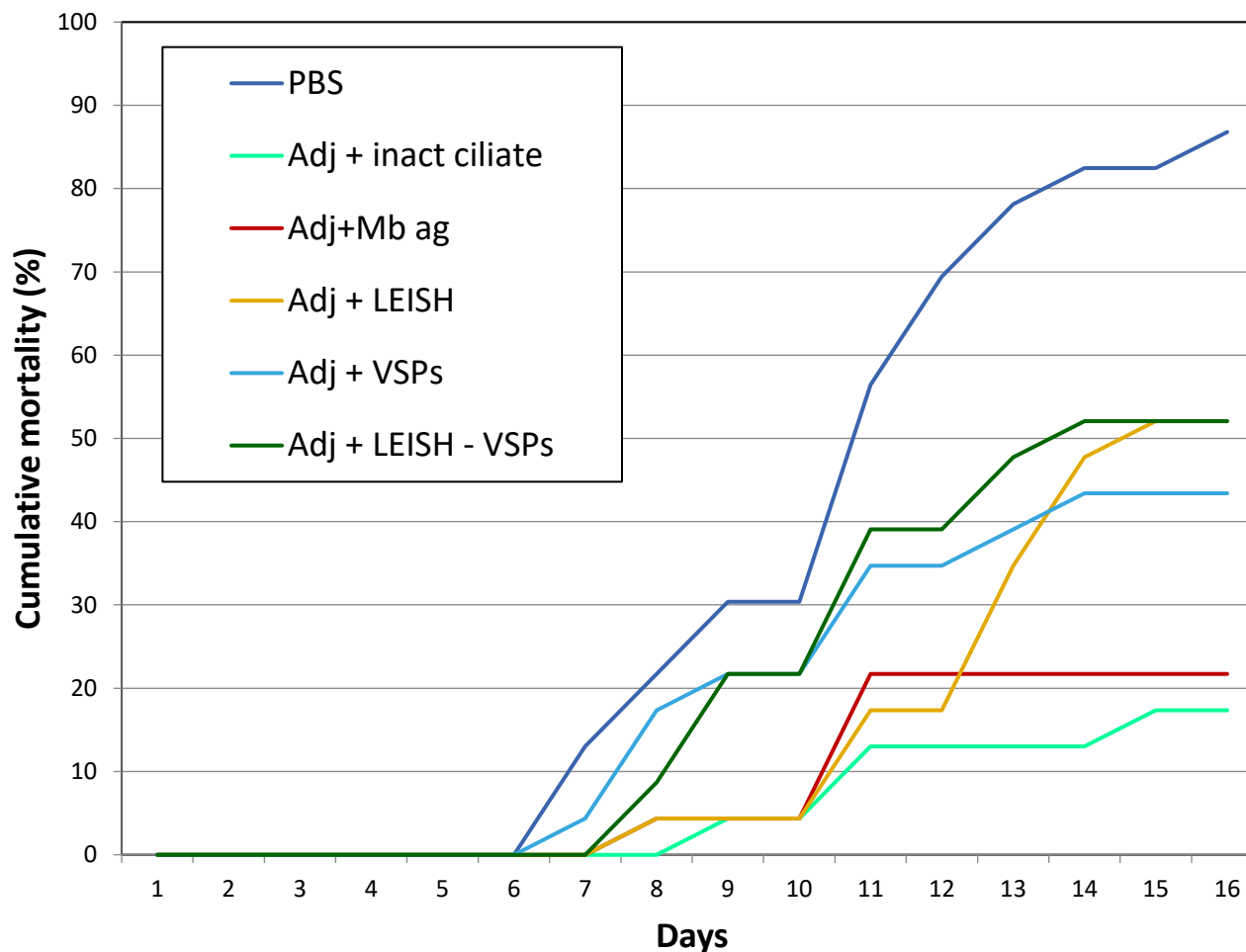
VSP1.0-VSP2.0-VSP3.0-VSP3.1-VSP3.2-VSP4-VSP5-H

## Leishmanolysins

LSF12-LSF13-LSF15-LSF16-LSF17-LSF18-H



# Single or chimeric proteins as antigens?



# Where are we now?

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Where are we  
now?

What is next?

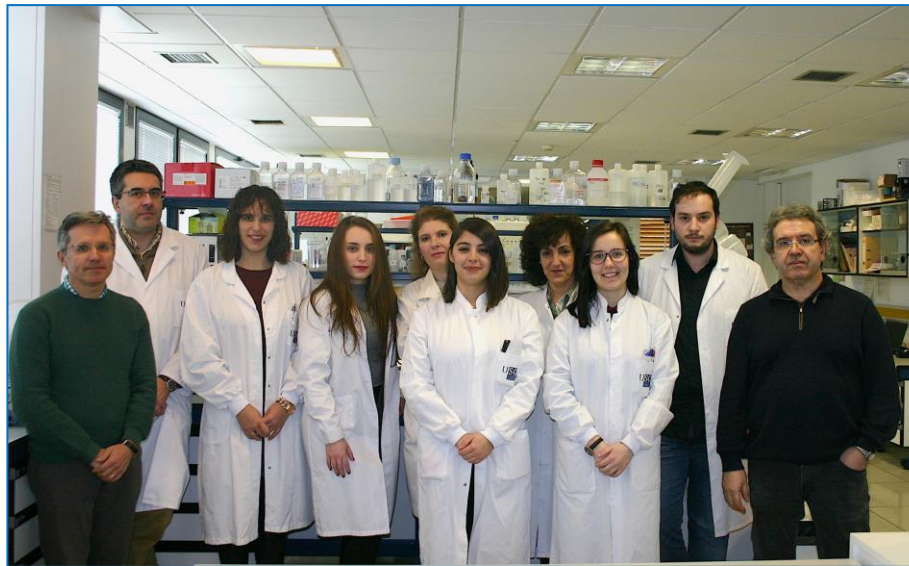
# Acknowledgements



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XUNTA  
DE GALICIA



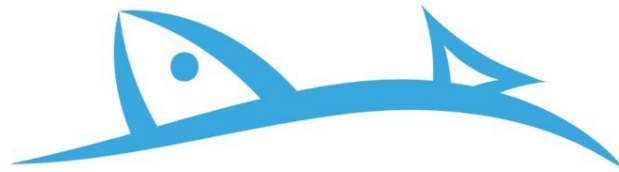
Stolt Sea Farm 

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Marinnovac





# Thank You



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